Title	Standard Operating Procedures Maintenance by Network of Networks and CAREB
SOP Code	108.004
Effective Date	15-May-2023

Site Approvals

Name and Title (typed or printed)	Signature	Date MM/DD/YYYY
Meera Sidhu, Research Ethics Manager	*MSidhu*	12/01/2023
Steven Smith, Deputy Vice-Principal Research		12/04/2023
Dean Tripp, Chair HSREB		May 7 2024
Jacob Brower, Chair GREB		May 8 2024

1.0   PURPOSE

This standard operating procedure (SOP) describes the processes for establishing and maintaining written SOPs. The purpose of having written SOPs is to promote quality and consistency in the ethics review process, ensure compliance with the principles, guidelines and regulations applicable to the ethics review and oversight of research involving humans, and facilitate training of new personnel. The REB SOPs are prepared and distributed by N2.

2.0   SCOPE

The REB SOPs are made available to Research Ethics Boards (REB) that review human participant research in compliance with applicable regulations and guidelines.

3.0   RESPONSIBILITIES

The N2/CAREB REB SOP Committee is responsible for developing and maintaining this set of SOPs to ensure that the requirements of this SOP are met.

4.0   DEFINITIONS

See Glossary of Terms.

5.0 PROCEDURE

Written SOPs provide the framework to promote ethical standards in reviewing, overseeing, and conducting research involving human participants. SOPs describe the processes that must be followed and documented to ensure that the rights and welfare of human participants of such research are overseen and protected uniformly.

5.1 Development, Review, Revision and Approval of Policies & Procedures

5.1.1 The REB SOP Committee **(i.e., HSREB and GREB chairs and Research Ethics Manager)** will review the SOPs at least every 3 years. If revision is not required, a memo will be posted with the documents to indicate that the review was conducted. Applicable SOPs will be reviewed sooner if changes to regulations, guidelines, or standard practice warrant revisions or the creation of new SOPs.

5.1.2 SOPs may be revised for reasons including, but not limited to, changes to regulations or guidelines, new policies, or changes to REB or administrative practices.

5.1.3 The REB SOP Committee will make the necessary modifications to existing SOPs or draft a new SOP(s). SOPs are controlled documents and new drafts will be indicated by adding "DRAFT version date" and removing the previous "Final Version Date".

5.1.4 The revised SOP(s) will be circulated to the REB SOP Committee for review. Comments will be incorporated into a new version with an updated version date.

5.1.5 Once the SOP content is approved, the draft version date will be removed, and the date of the approved version will be entered as the "Final Version Date." The history of revisions will be recorded in each SOP's 'SOP History' section.

5.1.6 Signatures on the SOP, as determined by organizational policy, will denote SOP approval. A new final version of the SOP supersedes any previous versions.

5.2 Distribution and Communication

5.2.1   New or revised SOPs will be communicated and disseminated through posting on the N2 and the CAREB websites.

5.2.2   As required, the SOPs will be available to REBs, Researchers and researcher sites, Sponsors and Regulatory Authorities.

5.2.3   Qualified REB Office Personnel will train members of the REB and the REB Office Personnel on any new or revised policy and or relevant procedure, as applicable.

5.2.4   Each new REB member must review the applicable policies and procedures before undertaking their responsibilities as an REB member.

5.2.5   Each new REB Office Personnel must review the applicable policies and procedures before undertaking their responsibilities with the REB office.

5.2.6   Evidence of training must be documented.

5.2.7   The REB office shall maintain all documentation of SOP training.

5.3   Forms, Memos and Guidance Documents

5.3.1   Forms such as checklists and worksheets may be developed to facilitate compliance with the SOPs and ensure policies are integrated into daily operations. Forms may be either controlled or non-controlled.

5.3.2   Memos and guidance documents may be developed to provide guidance for the interpretation and implementation of the SOP.

5.3.3   Memos and guidance documents will be made available to the Researchers and researcher sites as applicable.

5.3.4   The REB SOP Committee will evaluate the need for new or revised forms, memos or guidance documents.

6.0   REFERENCES

See References.

7.0   REVISION HISTORY

SOP Code	Effective Date	Summary of Changes
SOP108.001	15-Sept-2014	Original version
SOP108.002	08-Mar-2016	No revisions needed
SOP108.003	08-Oct-2019	5.1.1: revision (sp) of word biennial
SOP 108.004	15-May-2020	Responsibility for the SOP revised to indicate the responsibility for the management of the SOPs is with the N2/CAREB REB SOP Committee
SOP 108.004	1-Dec-2023	Queen's Specific Revisions/Clarifications added to the N2 SOPs with modifications in bolded text