

Agenda

Countering Violent Extremism and Terrorism: Assessing Canada's Domestic and International Strategies

January 18-20, 2017

Wednesday, January 18 – University Club at Queen's

6:00 PM Cocktails

7:00 PM Dinner

Day 1: Thursday, January 19 - Delta Waterfront Hotel

9:30 AM Check In/Registration, Lakeview Room

10:15 AM Welcome

Dr. Stéfanie von Hlatky, Centre for International and Defence Policy

10:30 AM Setting the Stage: Threats, Responses, Evaluation, and International

Experiences

Presenters on the panel will discuss recent developments in CVE and CT as they relate to the workshop objectives, focusing on both research and its practical applications. Presenters will also comment on national perspectives (Canada, the US, Australia) pertaining to three core areas: empirically validated intervention programs, pathways to violent radicalization, and nationally directed programming.

Chair: Dr. Elizabeth Goodyear-Grant, Institute for Intergovernmental Relations

- Dr. Lorne Dawson, University of Waterloo
- Dr. Ghayda Hassan, Univérsité du Québec à Montréal
- Dr. Michael J. Williams, Georgia State University
- Shandon Harris-Hogan, Radar Solutions

12:00 PM Lunch

1:30 PM Working Group Discussions – Breakout rooms

See working group assignments on pages 4-5

Each working group will consist of scholars and practitioners, grouped together on areas of expertise. Each group will work to address a list of questions specific to their topic, and collaborate to present a position paper/recommendations the next day.

Working Group 1 will address the link between radicalization and terrorism from the perspective of intervention, enforcement and the positive application of soft power at the international level.

- How do CVE and CT fit into development-related foreign and defence policy? What kinds of relationships should be fostered between governments and various government and non-government stakeholders abroad? (Soft power vs. hard power capacity building and exchange of best practices - where and how?)
- How can we avoid the perception of a "securitized" program both at home and abroad, which would undermine the trust and "buy in" incentive of communities essential for success at the local and international levels?
- Are there gaps between threat assessments and how society perceives the threat of violent extremism and terrorism?

Working Group 2 will examine the importance of clearly defining violent extremism and terrorism to ensure government programs are properly focused, resourced and balanced to respond to validated (as opposed to perceived) requirements.

- Should greater emphasis be placed on more carefully defining violent extremism and responses to ensure a balanced and appropriate response?
- What lessons can be learned from health and education strategies relative to the structuring and delivery of a national CVE strategy? Can the Public Health Model be applied to better define and structure a national CVE strategy?
- What is the role of civil society, non-governmental organizations, and private sector stakeholders and institutions in CVE and CT programing?
- What are the counter messaging and intervention options at the strategic and case specific levels?

Working Group 3 Community based policing and crime prevention strategies have been proven to be cost effective alternatives to enforcement. Can policing partnerships with civil society with established community based networks be applied to CVE and national security requirements? Should this model also be part of our engagement internationally?

- What is the role of intelligence gathering, law enforcement and community policing in CVE?
- Does the community hub model offer an effective intervention process applicable to CVE?
- Can traditional and evidence based crime prevention strategies and intervention tactics be applied to all forms of violent extremism and is this a valuable model to promote internationally?
- How should governments deal with returned foreign fighters?

Working Group 4 will focus on a critical assessment of program evaluation and the machinery of government in the CVE and CT spheres.

- How can we bridge the gap between practitioners and the research community?
- What are some valuable indicators of performance, success, and effectiveness etc.? How can we enhance the sustainability of CVE programs?
- What are the challenges pertinent to measurement and replication of program strategies and outcomes?
- What have been the successes and failures of CVE initiatives/programs over the last 10 years?

3:00 PM Break
3:30 PM Working Group Discussions
5:00 PM Wrap up/End Day 1
6:30 PM Cocktails
7:30 PM Dinner

Day 2: Friday, January 20 – Delta Waterfront Hotel

9:00 AM Working Group Discussions

10:15 AM Break

10:30 AM Presentations

Introduced by Keith Banting, Centre for the Study of Democracy and

Diversity

Each working group will have 10 minutes to present their final group

findings and recommendations

12:00 PM Lunch (buffet lunch served)

12:30 PM Travel and Transportation Security Discussion

Mr. Alex Mirza, Cachet Hospitality Group

1:30 PM Closing Remarks

The closing remarks will highlight key findings and provide the way

forward to finalize the policy document.

Working Group 1

<u>Chair</u>: Dr. Christian Leuprecht, Royal Military College of Canada/Centre for International and Defence Policy

- Dr. Ali Dizboni, Royal Military College of Canada
- Dr. Lorne Dawson, University of Waterloo/Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism, Security and Society
- Dr. Michael King, Public Safety Canada
- Ms. Megan Loney, RESOLVE: Researching Solutions to Violent Extremism
- Dr. Keith Banting, Centre for the Study of Democracy and Diversity
- Mr. Eric Rosand, The Prevention Project Organizing Against Violent Extremism
- Dr. Amarnath Amarasingham, University of Waterloo
- Dr. Tahir Abbas, Royal United Services Institute
- Ms. Kathryn Powers, Global Affairs Canada

Working Group 2

Chair: Dr. Stephanie Carvin, The Norman Patterson School of International Affairs

- Dr. Myrna Lashley, McGill University/Chair Cross Cultural Round Table
- Dr. Alex Wilner, The Norman Patterson School of International Affairs
- Mr. Shandon Harris-Hogan, Radar Solutions
- Dr. David Eisenman, University of California Los Angeles
- Mr. Alex Mirza, Cachet Hospitality Group
- Dr. Ghayda Hassan, Univérsité du Québec à Montréal
- Ms. Christina Nyugen, Public Safety Canada

Working Group 3

Chair: Dr. Sara Thompson, Ryerson University

- Dr. Véronique Laprise, Université de Sherbrooke
- D/Sgt. Tim Trombley, Ontario Provincial Police
- A/Sgt. Jeff Thompson, Kingston Police Force
- Sgt. Paul Dunn, Calgary Police "ReDirect"
- Mr. Larry Brooks, Centre for International and Defence Policy
- S/Sgt. Donovan Locke, Toronto Police

Working Group 4

Chair: Dr. Steve Weine, University of Illinois in Chicago

- Lieutenant Colonel Patrick O'Halloran, Royal Military College of Canada/Centre for International and Defence Policy
- Dr. Peter Romaniuk, the City University of New York/Global Center on Cooperative Security
- Dr. Brett Kubicek, Public Safety Canada
- Dr. Michael Williams, Georgia State University
- Dr. Veronica Kitchen, University of Waterloo
- Dr. Marian Misdrahi, Montreal Centre for the Prevention of Radicalization Leading to Violence
- Sgt. Kelly Gallant, Toronto Police
- Mr. Rolf Holmboe, Canadian Global Affairs Institute
- Ms. Rebecca Skellett, Strong Cities Network

· ABSTRACTS ·

CVE In Canada: In Theory and in Practice

Lorne L. Dawson,

University of Waterloo

In my brief opening remarks I will quickly survey: (1) the history and nature of CVE in the Canadian context; (2) identify the basic aspects of CVE programing in general, and the problematic aspects of CVE interventions in particular; (3) present a typology of CVE programs; (4) discuss the debate between broad and narrow approaches to CVE; (5) link this debate to consideration of the different types of recruits to extremism; and lastly, (6) delineate four persistent challenges faced by efforts to implement effective CVE programs.

<u>Assessment, Training, Prevention and Intervention Practices to Address Youth Violent</u>
Radicalization

Ghayda Hassan

Univérsité du Québec à Montréal

This presentation will present the work of the SHERPA-RAPS team for the prevention of violent radicalization among Canadian youth. Based on an integrated conceptual framework and results of systematic reviews and several ongoing research projects, the team is working on generating evidence based promising practices in terms of training, assessment, prevention and intervention models for violent radicalization. The current state of literature indicated that it is crucial to train the diverse practitioners in the field, educate parents and empower communities, and support multilevel and multidisciplinary communities of practice.

CVE program "Benchmarking" and Empirical Validation of CVE Interventions

Dr. Michael J. Williams

Georgia State University

This presentation provides a brief overview of the commonalities among the three U.S. CVE pilot programs, in addition to the Montgomery County Model, and the Cook County (Chicago) CVE framework. It continues with a discussion of the "why and how" of CVE program "benchmarking," including an overview of a readily-adaptable means of empirically validating a broad range of CVE interventions.

History and Future Projections of CVE in Australia

Shandon Harris-Hogan

Radar Solutions

This presentation will follow the evolution of countering violent extremism (CVE) as a policy tool, and analyse the work conducted in Australia between 2010 and today. In broad terms, Australia's CVE approach historically relied overwhelmingly on prevention programs, and conflated social cohesion goals with CVE. Unfortunately having a broad CVE message focused on a poorly defined target population caused serious issues, a problem exacerbated by a serious lack of investment in robust evaluation. However, in the past 18 months there has been shift in approach from unfocused preventive CVE programs, to nationally consistent but locally implemented interventions targeted towards individuals on a radicalising trajectory. While funding for CVE in Australia remains very modest, and it is still too early to fully measure the impact of this shift, early indications are that Australian CVE efforts are now beginning to more systematically reach those most in need of assistance. This presentation will unpack the history of Australian CVE summarised above, and will make some tentative projections regarding the future of CVE in Australia.

Countering Violent Extremism: The Role of the Hospitality Industry

Alex Mirza

Cachet Hospitality Group

Terrorism continues to harm the hospitality business and with it world's largest engine of infrastructure and human development. The threat is growing and our sector cannot rely on governments and law enforcement agencies alone. The hospitality industry is data rich and spends \$10B a year on technology related investments but minimal investments in human security. Leadership begins with real estate developers implementing a new blueprint for the "hotel of the future," including new technologies that will greatly enhance security for its guests, employees and local communities. In parallel, hotel brands can begin creating shared commercial platforms to facilitate a free and open marketplace for human travel data with online travel agencies, airlines, car rental agencies and entertainment venues. The marketplace must be supported by an array of services including analytics, predictive modeling, reports, registries and tools for enhanced security.

· PROFILES ·



Tahir AbbasRoyal United Services Institute

Professor Tahir Abbas FRSA is a Senior Research Fellow at the Royal United Services Institute in London. Previously, he was a Professor of Sociology at Faith University in Istanbul, Reader in Sociology at Birmingham University, and Senior Research Officer at the Home Office and Ministry of Justice in London. Before joining RUSI in mid-2016, he lived and worked in Istanbul for six years, during which time he was also a visiting scholar at New York University, Leiden University, Hebrew University in Jerusalem, International Islamic University in Islamabad and the Syarif Hidayatullah State Islamic University in Jakarta. His

recent books are "Contemporary Turkey in Conflict" (Edinburgh and Oxford University Press, 2016) and "Muslim Diasporas in the West" (Routledge, 2017, 4 vols, edited). Abbas has also published numerous journal articles, chapters, encyclopedic entries, review essays and opinion-editorials. He read Economics at Queen Mary University of London. He has a MSocSc in Economic Development and Policy from the University of Birmingham and a PhD in Ethnic Relations from the University of Warwick. He is Associate Editor of the quarterly journal Critical Muslim, published by Hurst and Oxford University Press. He tweets @tahirabbas



Amarnath Amarasingam University of Waterloo

Amarnath Amarasingam is a Fellow at The George Washington University's Program on Extremism, and Co-Directs a study of Western foreign fighters based at the University of Waterloo. He is the author of "Pain, Pride, and Politics: Sri Lankan Tamil Activism in Canada" (2015). His research interests are in radicalization, terrorism, diaspora politics, post-war reconstruction, and the sociology of religion.



Keith BantingCentre for the Study of Democracy and Diversity, School of Policy Studies, Queen's University

Keith Banting is the Stauffer-Dunning Fellow in the School of Policy Studies and Professor Emeritus in the Department of Political Studies at Queen's University. He received his doctorate from Oxford University, and taught at the University of British Columbia before coming to Queen's in 1986. He is the author or editor of twenty books, as well as numerous articles and book chapters, and his publications have been translated in seven languages.

In recent years, Professor Banting has focused on the politics of multiculturalism and social cohesion. He is co-editor, with Will Kymlicka, of The Strains of Commitment: The Political Sources of Solidarity in Diverse Societies (Oxford University Press, forthcoming). Previous co-edited books in this field include Multiculturalism and the Welfare State: Recognition and Redistribution in Contemporary Democracies (Oxford University Press 2007), and Belonging? Diversity, Recognition and Shared Citizenship in Canada (Institute for Research on Public Policy 2007). Recent articles on the subject include "Is There Really a Retreat from Multiculturalism Policies? New Evidence from the Multiculturalism Policy Index", Comparative European Politics (2013); "Transatlantic Convergence? The Archaeology of Immigrant Integration in Canada and Europe", International Journal (2014); and "Migration and welfare state spending" European Political Science Review (2015).



Larry BrooksCentre for International and Defence Policy,
Queen's University

A graduate of Queen's University, Mr. Brooks began his career with the Royal Canadian Mounted Police (RCMP) in 1976, joining the newly formed Canadian Security Intelligence Service (CSIS) in 1985. Throughout his career, he specialized in counter-terrorism operations, working extensively with domestic and international security organizations. After representing CSIS as Station Chief in London England, Mr. Brooks returned to Canada in 2010 to serve as CSIS' Director General of Middle East and Africa Operations. Retiring from the Service

in November 2014, Mr. Brooks served as Special Advisor to Public Safety Canada and the RCMP assisting with the development of a national program to prevent violent radicalization.

Mr. Brooks was the recipient of the CSIS Exemplary Service Award and the RCMP Commissioners Commendation for Outstanding Service, for his work in the "Toronto 18" (T-18) counter terrorism investigation. This investigation was also chosen by the International Association of Chiefs of Police to receive the 'Booz Allen Hamilton Outstanding Achievement in the Prevention of Terrorism Award.' Mr. Brooks accepted this award on behalf of CSIS in Colorado Springs, Colorado in May 2011.

Prior to leaving the Service, Mr. Brooks received the CSIS, Director's Award, for his work in the development of inter-agency policy coordinating to the collection of intelligence and evidence. These guidelines, under the title "One Vision," are now central to all national security investigations involving CSIS and the RCMP, thus establishing a common strategy which has been recognized by the Courts as an effective approach to balancing intelligence and evidence collection in the Canadian judicial context Mr. Brooks now resides in the Ottawa area. He and his wife Denise are frequent visitors to their home town Kingston.



Stephanie CarvinThe Norman Paterson School of International Affairs,
Carleton University

Stephanie Carvin is an Assistant Professor of International Relations at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs. Her research interests are in the area of international law, security, terrorism and technology. Currently, she is teaching in the areas of critical infrastructure protection, technology and warfare and foreign policy.

Stephanie holds a PhD from the London School of Economics and published her thesis as Prisoners of America's Wars: From the Early Republic to Guantanamo (Columbia/Hurst, 2010). Her most recent book is Science, Law, Liberalism and the American Way of Warfare: The Quest for Humanity in Conflict" (Cambridge, 2015) co-authored with Michael J. Williams. In 2009 Carvin was a Visiting Scholar at George Washington University Law School and worked as a consultant to the US Department of Defense Law of War Working Group. From 2012-2015, she was an analyst with the Government of Canada focusing on national security issues.



Lorne L. DawsonUniversity of Waterloo/Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism,
Security and Society

Dr. Lorne L. Dawson is a Full Professor in the Department of Sociology and Legal Studies and the Department of Religious Studies at the University of Waterloo. He has written three books, edited four books, and published sixty-five academic articles and book chapters. Most of his research was in the sociology of religion, particularly the study of new religious movements. His work on why some new religions become violent led to research on the process of radicalization in homegrown terrorist groups; since 2008, this has been the

primary focus of his research. He is the Project Director of the Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism, Security and Society (www.tsas.ca), he co-edited "Religious Radicalization and Securitization in Canada and Beyond," (University of Toronto Press, 2014), and he has articles published in Terrorism and Political Violence and Studies in Conflict and Terrorism. One of his current projects is a qualitative study of foreign fighters in Syria and Iraq. He has made numerous invited presentations on the radicalization of terrorists to academic and government groups, and he is frequently interviewed in the media about terrorism.



Ali G. Dizboni Royal Military College of Canada

Current position: Associate Professor

Area of specialization: International Relations, Comparative Politics Dr. Dizboni has completed his M.Sc. (1997) and Ph.D. (2000) degrees at the Université de Montréal in the fields of Political Science and International Relations. He defended his Ph.D. thesis on Islam and War with the mention Excellent. He knows 4 languages: Persian, Arabic, French and English. He is Acting Head of the Department of Political Science at the Royal Military College of Canada and Associate Researcher at the McGill University (ICAMES) and

UQAM (Chaire Raoul- Dandurand). His areas of teaching include Middle East politics, International Relations (theories and institutions), Security Studies and Canadian politics.

Dr. Dizboni is current collaborator and Co-applicant to SSHRC and Public Safety grants. He has published numerous book chapters and articles in the fields of Middle East and International Politics. Some of his works include the section on Afghanistan in Encyclopedia of the World Legal Systems (ABC-CLIO, 2002.); "Une Deuxième révolution? La réforme iranienne et la révolution du paradigme de l'islam politique", in Mouvements sociaux et changements institutionnels (PUQ, 2005); "Le martyre en Islam" in Revue Théologiques (2006); 'Education System in Iran' in "Encyclopedia of Iran today" (Greenwood Press, 2008); "Muslim Discourses in Canada and Quebec" in Australian Religion Studies Review (2008), "Islam and war" (Edwin Mellen Press 2011), 'Internal dynamics of Civilizational dialogue' in "Towards Dignity of

Difference" (Ashgate Press 2012.); "May Peace be Upon US," in Canadian Military Journal, (2014); "Comprehensive Approach and Canadian Operation in Afghanistan" in Les systèmes de sécurité occidentaux (Bruylant. 2015); "Does Canada have Strategic Subaltern" in Collaboration, Infinity Journal, Feb. 2016, and Policy Report with TSAS (June 2016). He has work in press with Palgrave on Hermeneutic Approaches and Military Operations in failed states. Dr. Dizboni works presently on different research projects which include a SSHRC grant in partnership on religious extremism and pluralism and a book chapter with Oxford University Press on Muslim presence in Canada. He is a frequent commentator for the media on different aspects of Middle East politics and Canadian Foreign policy in the Middle East.

Paul Dunn

Calgary Police "ReDirect"

Sergeant Paul Dunn has been a member of the Calgary Police Service since 2001. Originally from the United Kingdom he formerly served in the British Army with operational tours in Northern Ireland and Kosovo. Since joining the Calgary Police Service Sergeant Dunn has worked in a diverse range of roles including patrol duties, general investigations, covert operations, and central arrest and processing managing Judicial Interim Release Hearings. In 2014 Sergeant Dunn moved to the Community and Youth Services Section, initially supervising the Youth Mentorship Team, before taking on the role of project developer and coordinator of the ReDirect program in January 2015. ReDirect is an early intervention and prevention program aimed at youth and young adults vulnerable to becoming radicalized. ReDirect uses long established professional and community relationships to establish multi-disciplinary solutions to assist people vulnerable to radicalization. It involves working with sectors such as schools, health care, social services, and the community to develop individualized support plans for clients and their families." Sergeant Dunn holds a PhD from the University of Life and is currently a Masters student at the University of St. Andrews studying Terrorism and Political Violence.



David EisenmanUniversity of California Los Angeles

David Eisenman is an internationally recognized expert in disasters and public health, resilience and violence prevention. He is a professor at the David Geffen School of Medicine and the Fielding School of Public Health at UCLA, where he directs the Center for Public Health and Disasters. The UCLA Center for Public Health and Disasters is home to the National Education Safety and Security Institute (NESSI), which he also co-directs. Dr. Eisenman's research has been funded by the U.S. National Institutes of Health, the National Science Foundation, the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention and the Department

of Homeland Security. In 2012, the Los Angeles County Department of Public Health appointed Dr. Eisenman as the Preparedness Science Officer for the Emergency Preparedness and Response Program. Dr. Eisenman is also an Associate Natural Scientist at RAND. Further details on his research and publications are available online at www.cphd.ucla.edu. He holds a board certification in Internal Medicine and he cares for patients at the University of California, Los Angeles Medical Center.



Kelly Gallant Toronto Police

Kelly Gallant was a Police Officer for 30 years with Toronto Police Service and is currently a Detective Sergeant at Intelligence. She has worked in many areas including uniform, investigative, Tactical, firearms and Professional Standards. Kelly was in Afghanistan for 1 year on a Police Mission, teaching and mentoring Afghan Police Officers, and was also assigned as the Toronto Police Service, CVE Project Lead in February 2014.

Kelly has travelled to the UK, the United States and worked with academics and other practitioners to form the TPS CVE Initiative that is currently in place. Kelly also sit on a subcommittee for the CVE National Strategy.



Elizabeth Goodyear-Grant

Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, Department of Political Studies, Queen's University

Elizabeth Goodyear-Grant is Director of the Queen's Institute of Intergovernmental Relations, Director of the Canadian Opinion Research Archive, and an Associate Professor in the Department of Political Studies at Queen's University. Her research focuses on elections; political behaviour; political communication; methods of measuring gender in survey research; and the political representation of women. She is the author of Gendered News: Media Coverage and Electoral Politics in Canada (Vancouver: UBC Press, 2013),

which won the 2015 Pierre Savard Award from the International Council for Canadian Studies and was shortlisted for the Canadian Political Science Association's 2014 Donald Smiley Prize. Her current research projects include two collaborative projects, one on the measurement of gender in survey research, the other on the behavioural foundations of fiscal federalism, as well as solo work on women's representation in advanced democracies.



Shandon Harris-Hogan *Radar Solutions*

Shandon Harris-Hogan is the Director of RADAR Solutions, a company specialising in research, training and evaluation related to Countering Violent Extremism. Before founding Radar Solutions, Shandon was a graduate of Monash University's Masters of International Relations program, worked as a researcher at the Global Terrorism Research Centre (Monash University), and was an analyst for the Australian government. He is currently a Visiting Research Fellow at the College of Asia and the Pacific (Australian National University).

Shandon's work focuses on understanding radicalisation and analysing the structure of terrorist networks. Such work has been published in a number of leading academic journals including Studies in Conflict and Terrorism, and Terrorism and Political Violence and Behavioural Sciences of Terrorism and Political Aggression. In 2014, he was named the Future Strategic Writer of the year by the Institute for Regional Security.

Shandon's applied research focuses on helping to facilitate disengagement from violent extremism through the design, implementation and evaluation of CVE programs and policy. Since 2010 he has been involved a dozen successful CT and CVE applied research grants (more than half as lead or co-lead researcher) with partner agencies including the Australian Federal Police, the Federal Attorney-General's Department, the Australia New Zealand Counter-Terrorism Committee and the US Department of Defence. Shandon has also delivered presentations at a range of international and domestic academic conferences, lectured in post-graduate university courses and briefed high level government and police officials on issues relating to terrorism, security, international relations and religion.



Ghayda Hassan Univérsité du Québec à Montréal

Dr. Ghayda Hassan is a clinical psychologist and professor of clinical psychology at UQAM university in Montreal and has several research, clinical and community-based national and international affiliations. She is a researcher at the SHERPA-RAPS team of the CIUSSS Center-West of the island of Montreal. Her systematic reviews, research and clinical activities are centred around four main areas of clinical cultural psychology: 1) Social suffering, intercommunity relations and violent extremism; 2) Intervention in family violence & cultural

diversity; 3) Identity, belonging and mental health of children and adolescents from ethnic/religious minorities, and 4) working with vulnerable immigrants and refugees. She is currently co-leading the research, training and prevention/intervention activities of the FRQSC funded RAPS team (SHERAP subteam for Research and Action on Radicalisation and Social Suffering).

Her clinical and research activities focus on the interplay of culture, identity, mental health and violence among the specific studied groups. Often what determines working with a given group stems from the social realties at hand and particularly, the needs of clinical and community milieux with whom she works closely



Stéfanie von HlatkyCentre for International and Defence Policy,
Queen's University

Stéfanie von Hlatky is an assistant professor of political studies at Queen's University and the Director of the Queen's Centre for International and Defence Policy (CIDP). She received her Ph.D. in Political Science from Université de Montréal in 2010, where she was also Executive Director for the Centre for International Peace and Security Studies. She's held positions at Georgetown University's Center for Peace and Security Studies, the Woodrow Wilson International Center for Scholars, Dartmouth College's Dickey Center for

International Understanding, the Centre for Security Studies at ETH Zurich and was a Fulbright Visiting Research Chair at the University of Southern California's Centre for Public Diplomacy.

She has published in the Canadian Journal of Political Science, the Canadian Foreign Policy Journal, International Journal, European Security, Asian Security, as well as the Journal of Transatlantic Studies and has a book with Oxford University Press entitled American Allies in Times of War: The Great Asymmetry (2013). She has also published two edited volumes: The Future of US Extended Deterrence (co-edited with Andreas Wenger) with Georgetown University Press (2015) and Going to War? Trends in Military

Interventions (co-edited with H. Christian Breede) with McGill-Queen's University Press (2016). Stéfanie von Hlatky is the founder of Women in International Security-Canada and current Chair of the Board. She has received grants and awards from NATO, the Canadian Department of National Defence, the Social Sciences and Humanities Research Council of Canada, the Government of Ontario's Ministry of Research and Innovation and Fulbright Canada.



Rolf Holmboe Canadian Global Affairs Institute

Rolf M.H.P. Holmboe is on temporary leave from the Ministry of Foreign Affairs of Denmark, living in Ottawa, Canada. He served as Ambassador of Denmark to Lebanon (2013-2015), and to Syria and Jordan (2012-2015). Previously, he was Director of Strategy and Policy Planning and Head of Department for Stabilisation at the Danish MFA. He has also served as Denmark's Representative to the Palestinian Authority responsible for political relations and development interventions in the West Bank and Gaza. He has dealt extensively with political and development interventions in fragile states,

including comprehensive work with military, political and developmental aspects of Denmark's engagement in Afghanistan; this work included building a new Danish civil-military comprehensive approach and for guiding policies for Danish interventions in fragile states. He has managed stabilisation programmes under Denmark's Neighbourhood Programme in Russia, the Balkans and in Caucasus, as well as Danish programmes on the Horn of Africa and in West Africa (Sahel) respectively. As an army reserve officer, he has participated in both longer and short missions in conflict zones and as an arms control inspector under the CFE Treaty. Until 2016, he served as commander of a reserve specialist corps providing linguistic and mission area expertise to Danish military missions abroad and is currently attached to the Royal Danish Defence Academy. As an external lecturer, he has taught conflict studies in fragile states at Copenhagen University.

He holds a Master's Degree in Political Science and a Supplementary Degree in Arabic Studies from Aarhus University.



Mike King Public Safety Canada

As an analyst at Public Safety Canada, Mike works on counter-terrorism issues including: foreign fighters, radicalization, and counter-radicalization. He completed a Ph.D. in the psychology department at McGill University where his research focused on the psychological processes underlying an individual's justification and motivation for terrorism.

His research is published in top-tier academic journals, and has co-authored several book chapters on the psychological factors leading to violent conflict.

Mike previously did contract work for community-based NGOs, think-tanks, and the Department of National Defence.



Veronica Kitchen University of Waterloo

Veronica M. Kitchen is Associate Professor of Political Science at the University of Waterloo and the Balsillie School of International Affairs. She researches security governance across the global/local divide with a commitment to translating critical perspective into policy relevant analysis. She researches cooperation in national security policing, integration in counter-terrorism bureaucracies, and North American security governance. Other research projects include heroism in global politics (with Jenny Mathers), gender and popular culture in world politics, and the use of simulation in teaching world politics.

Kitchen provides frequent media commentary on subjects related to counter-terrorism and international security. She is an executive member of the Canadian Network on Terrorism, Security, and Society (TSAS), and has recently been Associate Chair (Undergraduate Studies) for the Department of Political Science, Chair of the Professional Development Committee of the ISA-Canada, and co-lead of the conflict and security research cluster at the Balsillie School of International Affairs. Veronica Kitchen completed her PhD in political science at Brown University, where she was a Fulbright Scholar, in 2006.



Brett KubicekPublic Safety Canada

Brett Kubicek joined the Canadian public service in 2005 after completing his PhD in political science from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, a post-doctoral fellowship at the Mershon Center for International Security Studies at Ohio State University, as well as a BA from the University of British Columbia. He currently manages research and academic relations for the National and Cyber Security Branch, specifically for the Office for community engagement and countering radicalization to violence. From 2007 to 2016 he served as Public Safety's liaison for the National Justice Statistics Initiative, as well as the lead on

the Psycho-social and community resilience community of practice for the Canadian Safety and Security Program. He was also the manager responsible for Public Safety's Kanishka Project, a five-year \$10M Government of Canada initiative investing in research on terrorism and counter-terrorism.



Véronique Laprise

Centre d'Étude du religieux contemporain, Université de Sherbrooke

As a (former) Canadian Forces Officer, Véronique worked in finances and security within governmental organisations concerned with security intelligence and emergency management, both in Canada and international. Through her military service, Véronique had the chance to work in unique environments and develop a network of highly qualified professionals working in the front-lines to defend Canada.

Earlier, as a young officer at the Royal Military College of Canada, Véronique studied issues related to counter-terrorism and radicalism (public safety policies, prevention, intelligence, etc.); however, she felt

that her geopolitical and MBA perspectives were missing a religious perspective; for example, questions such as "what is a 'spiritual war' for certain?" or, "what is an international crisis for others?" Thus, Véronique's background in security and defence has inspired her to elevate her knowledge to a further level, by completing a PhD in Contemporary Religious Studies.

Véronique is currently a PhD student in a research centre for religious studies with the University of Sherbrooke, Quebec. This program is unique in its kind, where interdisciplinary affiliation becomes the key to understanding complex issues. Véronique's PhD thesis is focusing on transnational violent religious groups and the management of security operations when the Canadian Government faces this type of threat. After Véronique completes her PhD, she is considering returning to work for the Canadian Government or as university researcher. In both cases, she hopes to offer to security professionals a religious comprehensive approach and to facilitate their operations when facing cultural and religious diversity or extremist threats.



Myrna LashleyMcGill – (Chair Cross Cultural Round Table)

Dr. Myrna Lashley holds a Ph.D. in counseling psychology from McGill University. She was an Associate Dean at John Abbott College and is an assistant professor in the department of psychiatry of McGill University, as well as a researcher and project leader at the Lady Davis Institute for Medical Research of the Jewish General Hospital. She is an internationally recognized clinical, teaching and, research authority in cultural psychology, and serves as an expert psychological consultant to institutions, including the juvenile justice system. She has worked both as a consultant to First Nations, and Jewish

communities, and as the Cross Cultural Trainer for the Grievance Committee office of the secretariat for McGill University. She has also conducted training workshops locally, nationally, and internationally and has acted as a consultant to the Brazilian health care system. She was a director of the Canadian Race Relations Foundation and has also served on the Comité consultatif sur les relations Interculturelles et Interraciales de la Communauté Urbaine de Montréal.

Currently, she is the Chair of the Cross Cultural Roundtable on Security, as well as Vice-chair of the board of the École Nationale de Police du Québec. In addition to conducting research on police matters, she has also been appointed to the Comité expert en matière de profilage racial of the Service de police de la Ville de Montréal. In addition, she has also authored two training manuals on intercultural issues in the workplace and co-authored a chapter in the book "Encountering the Other." She has received several awards including, the 2015 Woman of Merit Award from the Playmas Montreal Cultural Association; the Queen Elizabeth II 2012 Diamond Jubilee award; 2006 Friends of Simon Wiesenthal Award for Holocaust studies; the 2004 Martin Luther King legacy award; as well as the 1995 Merit Award for the Kanawake Native survival school. Her current research focuses on the intersections of culture, terrorism and national security.

She is currently Barbados's Honorary Consul to Montreal



Christian LeuprechtRoyal Military College of Canada
The Centre for International and Defence Policy, Queen's University

Dr. Christian Leuprecht is Professor of Political Science at the Royal Military College of Canada, cross-appointed to the Department of Political Studies and the School of Policy Studies at Queen's University, where he is also a fellow of the Institute of Intergovernmental Relations and the Queen's Centre for International and Defence Policy, and Munk Senior Fellow in Security and Defence at the Macdonald Laurier Institute. He is a member of the College of New Scholars, Artists, and Scientists of the Royal Society of Canada and holds a

Governor-in-Council appointment to the Executive Committee of the governing Council of the Natural Sciences and Engineering Research Council of Canada, is president of the International Sociological Association's Research Committee on: Armed Forces and Conflict Resolution, a United Nations Security Structure Expert, and a research associate at the Frost Centre for Canadian Studies and Indigenous Research at Trent University. An expert on security and defence, political demography, and comparative federalism and multilevel governance, he is regularly called as an expert witness to testify before committees of Parliament.

His publications have appeared in English, German, French, and Spanish and include nine books and scores of articles that have appeared in Electoral Studies (2016), Government Information Quarterly (2016), Armed Forces and Society (2015), Global Crime (2015, 2013), the Canadian Foreign Policy Journal (2014, Maureen Molot Prize for Best Article), Canadian Public Administration (2014), the Canadian Journal of Political Science (2012, 2003), Regional and Federal Studies (2012), and Terrorism and Political Violence (2011, 2016). His editorials appear regularly across Canada's national newspapers and he is a frequent commentator in domestic and international media.

Leuprecht has been a visiting professor at the Hanse-Wissenschaftskolleg Institute for Advanced Study (2016), the Helmut-Schmidt-University of the Bundeswehr (2016), Université Grenoble Alpes (2015), the University of Augsburg (2011), the Swedish Defence University (recurring) and the European Academy, the Bicentennial Visiting Associate Professor in Canadian Studies at Yale University (2009-2010). He is a member of the editorial boards of Armed Forces & Society, Commonwealth & Comparative Politics, Current Sociology's Manuscript Series, and the Springer book series in Advances in Science and Technologies for Security Applications.



Donovan Locke Toronto Police Service

Sergeant Donovan Locke began his policing career with the Niagara Regional Police in 1995, and later joined the Toronto Police Service in the year 2000. Over his 21 years of service he has been assigned to Uniform Patrol, Community Response, Intelligence Services, Community Mobilization and the Guns and Gangs Task Force. He has a Bachelor of Arts in Justice Studies from Guelph University.

Currently, Staff Sergeant Donovan Locke oversees numerous units at the Divisional Policing Support Unit including, the Community Police Academy, FOCUS Toronto Situation Tables, Mobile Crisis Intervention Teams, Seniors and Vulnerable Persons, Victim Witness Support,

Domestic Violence/Child Abuse and Gang Exiting Strategy. His units provide project coordination, awareness and education to all 17 policing divisions serving the City of Toronto.



Megan Loney RESOLVE Network

Megan E. Loney serves as the Associate Coordinator, Strategic Partnerships and Planning for the RESOLVE Network, housed at the U.S. Institute of Peace. Prior to joining the RESOLVE Secretariat, Ms. Loney worked on programs at the U.S. Institute of Peace related to gender and peacebuilding, security sector reform, and countering violent extremism. This included the Women Preventing Extremist Violence program in Nigeria and Kenya, the North Africa Borders Security Project in Tunisia, Morocco and Algeria and the Just and Sustainable Security Responses to Violent Extremism project. In her current role, Ms. Loney

liaises with the Network's 19 organizations around the globe and manages relationships with governments and other stakeholders She holds a M.S. in Peace Operations Public Policy from George Mason University and a B.A. in Humanistic Studies and Peace Studies from Saint Mary's College in Notre Dame, IN.



Robert MartynRoyal Military College of Canada,
Centre for International and Defence Policy, Queen's University

Dr. Bob Martyn is affiliated with both the Centre for International and Defence Policy and the Canadian Institute for Military and Veteran Health Research. Following degrees at the University of Manitoba and the Royal Military College, he earned a PhD in military history from Queen's University. This was followed up with post-doctoral research on terrorism at the College of William & Mary, and intelligence at Carleton University's Norman Patterson School of International Affairs. His previous military experience includes serving in

Combat Arms prior to being commissioned as an Intelligence officer. His subsequent operational deployments included a year on UN duty in Cyprus, two NATO missions -- Bosnia and Kosovo -- and 10-months in Afghanistan with multinational Special Operations forces. He completed his military career as a Reserve Infantry officer.



Alexander Ahmar Mirza Cachet Hospitality Group

Alexander Ahmar Mirza is the Co-Founder and Chief Executive Officer of Cachet Hotel Group, a Hong Kong based hospitality company that has offices in the U.S., China, Southeast Asia, and the United Arab Emirates.

He was raised in Toronto, Canada, where he was awarded the Mayors' Volunteer Creed for his work integrating new Muslim immigrant communities. He is now based in Los Angeles and is a dual citizen of Canada and the United States. Mirza has an MBA from Harvard Business School, where he was the recipient of

the McArthur Fellowship. Prior to Harvard, he completed a Masters and First Class Honors Degree at

Queen's University in Canada, focusing his research on managing ethnic, inter-communal, and religious conflicts in the post-Cold War era. While at Queen's he was the Aga Khan Foundation Scholar in economic development and founder and president of QIAA, one of the largest student organizations addressing international security issues.

Beginning his career in management consulting firms, Mirza advised foreign ministers and heads of state in developing countries in Asia, Latin America, and the Middle East as well as the World Economic Forum. During his tenure at leading consulting firms he also advised CEOs of Fortune 500 companies in consumer internet, entertainment, oil and gas and financial services.

He also has over 20 years of professional experience in travel and hospitality including senior management stints at Accenture as a Partner in the Travel practice and on the senior operating team of Hilton Worldwide.



Marian Misdrahi holds a PhD in Sociology from the University of Montréal. An expert on social inequalities, discrimination and stigmatization, she has worked as a researcher on homelessness and mental health, as well as on the racial profiling of young offenders in Quebec. A native of Mexico City, she taught Sociology at the Universidad Nacional Autónoma de México (UNAM) (National Autonomous University of Mexico), and has also been a lecturer at the University of Montréal.

As of 2015, Marian Misdrahi is the program coordinator for the Center for the Prevention of Radicalization Leading to violence (CPRLV). Aside of her various duties at the Center, she has also participated in the CVE focused International Visitor Leadership Program (IVLP) – sponsored by the U.S. State Department. In addition, she has also taken part in various conferences and workshops, both at the national and international level, pertaining to the topic of violent radicalization and its prevention.



Christina Nyugen Public Safety Canada

Christina Nguyen is a Senior Policy Advisor at Public Safety Canada. Working within the National Security Policy Directorate she focuses on issues related to the prevention of radicalization to violence. Prior to joining Public Safety she was a Senior Program Manager for the Counter Terrorism Capacity Building Program at Global Affairs Canada where her programming responsibilities included countering violent extremism, foreign terrorist fighter and security sector responses in Africa and the Middle-East. Christina has a Bachelor's degree in Business administration from HEC Montreal and a Master's degree in Public

and International Affairs from the University of Ottawa



Lieutenant-Colonel Patrick J. O'Halloran

Royal Military College of Canada Centre for international and Defence Policy, Queen's University

Lieutenant-Colonel O'Halloran graduated from the Royal Military College of Canada (RMCC) in 1987 and was posted to the 12e Régiment Blindé du Canada in Quebec. During his 30 years of commissioned service he has served in a variety of regimental, staff and academic positions in Valcartier, Gagetown, St-Jean-sur-Richelieu, Ottawa, Kingston and Lisbon, Portugal. He completed a tour in Bosnia in 1996 as part of NATO's International Security Assistance Force. He was the principle policy officer for the Afghanistan portfolio from 2003 to 2006 whereby

he collaborated with other government departments to develop and deploy Canada's military contribution to Afghanistan in 2003 and the subsequent shift to Kandahar in 2005, including the establishment of a Provincial Reconstruction Team. He received a Commander's Commendation by the Commander NATO Joint Force Command Lisbon for his work as Plans Section Head and Chief Joint Operations Planning Group from 2008 to 2011, including his contribution and leadership on multiple NATO Response Force certification exercises, NATO's counter-piracy operation "Op. OCEAN SHIELD" and numerous prudent planning events. He is a graduate of the Land Forces Staff Course, the Transition Command and Staff Course and the Joint Command Staff Programme.

In 2014 he was posted to his current position as Assistant Professor in the Department of Political Science at RMCC, and deputy-chair of the Master of Arts in Public Administration Program, where he teaches undergraduate and graduate courses in comparative, introductory and Canadian politics, public policy and international conflict management. He is a Visiting Defence Fellow at the Queen's Centre for International and Defence Policy since September 2016. Lieutenant-Colonel O'Halloran has a BA in Politics, MA in War Studies and Master of Defence Studies from RMC of Canada, and a PhD in Political Science from York University, Toronto. His research includes work related to ethnonationalism and post-conflict state-building and, more recently, terrorist financing.



Kathryn PowersGlobal Affairs Canada

Kate Powers has worked with Global Affairs Canada since 2008. In summer 2016, she joined the International Crime and Terrorism Division as a Policy Advisor, where she leads on the CVE file. Prior this assignment, she was stationed as a Political Officer at Canada's Embassy to Lebanon (2013-2016), where she focused on human rights, political and security developments, and the Syrian refugee crisis. She has an Hons. BA in Anthropology from the University of Western Ontario (2004) and a Graduate Diploma in Forced Migration and Refugee Studies from the American University in Cairo (2005).



Peter RomaniukGlobal Center on Cooperative Security

Peter Romaniuk is a Senior Fellow at the Global Center on Cooperative Security. He is an Associate Professor of Political Science at John Jay College of Criminal Justice, the City University of New York, where he is also Co-Director of the Center on Terrorism. His recent work with the Global Center includes the reports, Does CVE Work? Lessons Learned from the Global Effort to Counter Violent Extremism (2016) and Preventing Violent Extremism in Burkina Faso: Toward National Resilience Amid Regional Insecurity (2015; co-authored with Augustin Loada). He is also the author of "Multilateral Counter-terrorism: The

Global Politics of Cooperation and Contestation" (Routledge, 2010). His articles have appeared in the Review of International Studies, the International Studies Encyclopedia, and The CPA Journal, as well as in leading volumes on terrorism and counterterrorism, terrorism financing, and multilateral sanctions. He holds a BA (Hons) and LLB (Hons) from the University of Adelaide, South Australia, and an AM and PhD in political science from Brown University.



Eric RosandDirector of the Prevention Project: Organizing Against Violent Extremism

Eric Rosand is the Director of the Prevention Project: Organizing Against Violent Extremism, and is a Non-Resident Senior Fellow at the Brookings Institution's Project on U.S. Relations with the Islamic World. From January 2010 to March 2016 he was a senior official in the U.S. Department of State working on counterterrorism (CT) and countering violent extremism (CVE). He served as CVE Counsellor to the Undersecretary of State for Civilian Security, Democracy, and Human Rights, during which time he was the Department's policy coordinator for the White House CVE Summit and follow-on process. Previously, he was a

Senior Advisor to the Coordinator for Counterterrorism, where he helped spearhead efforts to develop and launch the Global Counterterrorism Forum (GCTF) and other multilateral CT and CVE platforms, including Hedayah, the International Institute for Justice and the Rule of Law, and the Global Community Engagement and Resilience Fund (GCERF). From 2006 to 2010, he co-directed the Center on Global Counterterrorism Cooperation (now the Global Center on Cooperative Security) and served as a Non Resident Fellow at NYU's Center for International Cooperation. Prior to that, he served in the State Department's Office of the Legal Advisor and the United States Mission to the United Nations. He is the author of a number of reports, blogs, book chapters, and articles on international CT and CVE issues and co-author of "Allied Against Terrorism: What's Needed to Strengthen Worldwide Commitment" (2006), which served as the blue-print for what became the GCTF. He holds a B.A (History) from Haverford College, a J.D. from Columbia University School of Law, and an LL.M. (Hons.) in international law from Cambridge University.



Rebecca SkellettStrong Cities Network/Institute for Strategic Dialogue

Rebecca Skellett is a Senior Programme Manager at the Institute for Strategic Dialogue (ISD) managing the Strong Cities Network (SCN). The SCN is the first ever global network formed of 64 cities from across 35 countries including mayors, municipal-level policy makers and practitioners united in building social cohesion and community resilience to counter violent extremism in all its forms. Previously, Rebecca worked on the front-line of the UK's countering violent extremism (CVE) efforts across several London boroughs. She has extensive experience in developing local CVE programming and policy frameworks.

Rebecca is also a member of the UK Department for Education's Expert Advisory Panel for Extremism.

Jeff Thompson Kingston Police

Jeff Thompson is a police officer with the Kingston Police, in Kingston Ontario and has been so since 2003. Having started his career as a patrol officer, he later became a Detective in the Criminal Investigations Division, in the Sexual Assault and Child Abuse Unit. While there Jeff became passionate about conducting successful and admissible interviews of victims and accused persons. Upon leaving CID, Jeff moved to the Special Services Division where his team was responsible for conducting surveillance and investigations into firearms, street level drugs and fugitives. While in this role Jeff was seconded to a position within the federal government as a Liaison Officer for approximately 15 months before returning to Special Services. During this time he was also the lead investigator for the Kingston Police in human trafficking investigations where he participated in a provincial network dedicated to combating human trafficking. As of January 2017, he is supervising frontline patrol officers as an acting Sergeant.

Jeff completed his undergraduate degree at Queen's University in Kingston, and while there served as a research assistant under Dr. George Perlin at the Centre for the Study of Democracy. While at the CSD he assisted in the democratic education project for the development of a democracy studies course at the partner university in Ukraine. Jeff is currently assisting Dr. Christian Leuprecht of Queen's University/RMC with a follow up piece to Dr. Leuprecht's publication *The Smoking Gun*. The focus will be on the global implications of contraband and its links to the funding of organized crime groups and terrorist networks.

In his spare time, Jeff works as a consultant for *Invictus Consulting (Canada)* where they provide Human Intelligence (HUMINT) and surveillance training for elements of the Canadian Forces and other departments within the federal government

Sara K. Thompson

Ryerson University

Dr. Sara K. Thompson is an Associate Professor at the Department of Criminology, Ryerson University, and Associate Director of the Canadian Network for Research on Terrorism, Security and Society (TSAS). She has a PhD in Criminology from the University of Toronto, and her recent and ongoing research focuses on urban violence, push and pull factors associated with radicalization to violence, as well as the design, implementation and evaluation of CVE programs and policy. Since 2012, she has been involved as

co-principal investigator in several major research projects funded by Public Safety Canada and Defence Research & Development Canada, and involving partner agencies that include the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, the Toronto Police Service and the Edmonton Police Service. Thompson has presented on her research at a range of domestic and international academic and practitioner conferences, and has briefed high level government and police officials on issues related to terrorism, security, policy and program evaluation.



Tim TrombleyOntario Provincial Police

Tim holds a Bachelor's degree in Political Science from Wilfred Laurier University and an intermediate-senior teaching certificate from D'Youville College in New York. Tim has 25 years of policing experience, 15 years of which has been exclusively focused on Intelligence Operations including Organized Crime and Ant-Terrorism functions. Tim has led major investigations into Eastern European organized crime syndicates, Transnational Narcotics Operations (Sinaloa Cartel, Ndrangheta), Human Trafficking, and National Security projects. Tim serves as an investigator, trainer and mentor within PATS (Provincial Anti-Terrorism

Section) and is recognized for expertise in human source targeting & development, agent handling, undercover operations and community engagement initiatives. Tim is currently seconded to Community Safety Services where he is working on the development of the Ontario Provincial Police Services CVE (Countering Violent Extremism) strategy. Tim has lived and worked throughout the Middle East, Africa, and Latin America; he continues to share his insights on criminal extremism and engagement practices with law enforcement and community partners.



Michael J. Williams Georgia State University

Michael Williams, PhD (Interdisciplinary Social Psychology), is a project director with Georgia State University, working in collaboration with Dr. John Horgan. He has co-led evaluations of two programs designed to counter violent extremism: one in collaboration with the LAPD, and one funded by the National Institute of Justice (to evaluate the "Montgomery County Model" of metro Washington, D.C.). A former National Science Foundation graduate research fellow, and former Senior Advisor to U.S. Department of Homeland Security (DHS), his research focuses on the design and evaluation of programs intended

to counter violent extremism. Dr. Williams's background includes training, led by the American Evaluation Association, on sustainability evaluation, evaluating coalitions, systems evaluation, and developmental evaluation. Additionally, he received advanced training, led by the American Psychological Association, on research methods with diverse racial and ethnic groups. In addition to DHS, Dr. Williams has consulted with White House staff, the U.S. Attorneys' Office, the Australian Attorney-General's Department, the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, and Public Safety Canada, regarding design and evaluation of both local and national CVE frameworks. He serves on the editorial board of the journal *Dynamics of Asymmetric Conflict*, and his own publications include "A utilization-focused guide for conducting terrorism risk reduction program evaluations," and "A social psychological critique of the Saudi terrorism risk reduction initiative." His forthcoming publications include the technical chapters of the "Compendium of good practices and lessons learned in evaluating the effectiveness of CVE programming," produced by Public Safety Canada and the United Nation's Global Counter Terrorism Forum.



Stevan WeineUniversity of Illinois at Chicago

Stevan Weine, M.D. is Professor of Psychiatry at the University of Illinois at Chicago College of Medicine, where he is also the Director of the International Center on Responses to Catastrophes and the Director of Global Health Research Training at the Center for Global Health. For 25 years he has been conducting research both with refugees and migrants in the U.S. and in post-conflict countries, focused on mental health, health, and countering violent extremism. He leads an active, externally funded research program which has been supported by multiple federal, state, university, and foundation grants, from

1998 to the present, all with collaboration from community partners. To date, this includes eight grants from the National Institute of Mental health, two from the National Institute of Child Health and Human Development, three from the Fogarty International Center, four from the Department of Homeland Security, two from the National Institute of Justice, one from Federal Emergency Management Agency, and one from the Office of Aids Research. Weine is author of "When History is a Nightmare: Lives and Memories of Ethnic Cleansing in Bosnia-Herzegovina" (Rutgers, 1999) and "Testimony and Catastrophe: Narrating the Traumas of Political Violence" (Northwestern, 2006).



Alex S. Wilner Norman Paterson School of International Affairs Carleton University

Alex Wilner is an Assistant Professor of International Affairs at the Norman Paterson School of International Affairs at Carleton University. He teaches classes on intelligence, terrorism and radicalization, national security policy, and strategic foresight. Professor Wilner's research focuses on the application of deterrence theory to contemporary security issues, like terrorism, violent radicalization, organized crime, cyber threats, and proliferation. In 2016, he won a prestigious SSHRC grant to study cyber deterrence in Canada. His books

include "Deterring Rational Fanatics (University of Pennsylvania Press, 2015), and Deterring Terrorism: Theory and Practice" (eds., Stanford University Press, 2012), and he has published articles in International Security, NYU Journal of International Law and Politics, Security Studies, Journal of Strategic Studies, Comparative Strategy, and Studies in Conflict and Terrorism. He has published over 30 op-eds in the Globe and Mail, Ottawa Citizen, and other media outlets. Prior to joining NPSIA, Professor Wilner held a variety of positions at Policy Horizons Canada (the federal government's strategic foresight laboratory), the Munk School of Global Affairs at the University of Toronto, the National Consortium for the Study of Terrorism and Responses to Terrorism (START) at the University of Maryland, and the ETH Zurich (Swiss Federal Institute of Technology) in Switzerland.

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